

ВПР-11 по АЯ

Устная часть
Задания 5, 6

Тренировочные
задания



Задание 5

Чтение текста вслух

Imagine that you are preparing a project with your friend. You have found some interesting material for the presentation and you want to read this text to your friend. You have 2 minutes to read the text silently, then be ready to read it out aloud. You will not have more than 2 minutes to read it.

Sleep is a very important part of our lives. Unless we sleep enough hours every day, we cannot work or perform our regular duties. People are really different in terms of sleep. Some people are like camels – they can sleep very little for six days and then sleep for 24 hours on the last day. Others have to sleep for some hours each day of the week. Some people find that they only need five or six hours of sleep. Others need eight hours or even more. Women usually sleep a bit more than men.

Our need in sleep also changes with age. You see, children sleep more than adults. They also sleep during the day. Most doctors consider that eight hours a night is a norm. However, it is important to consider how much sleep you need on an individual basis.



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There is nothing more British than fish and chips. This is a very tasty dish if it's freshly cooked. You can eat it both at home and outdoors.

Here are some facts about how fish and chips came about. London claims to be the inventor of this famous meal. It happened in the 17th century. At that time chips were a cheap kind of food. The British had plenty of fish so they put fish and chips together. The combination was so tasty that people liked it immediately. This way the new national dish was born. It used to be sold at markets and then the first fish and chips shops appeared. Originally these were small family businesses. Now there are big chain stores of fish and chips. If you ever come to England, you simply must try this really tasty dish.



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Africa is a very beautiful continent. Still, it has many problems. One of the biggest problems in African countries is lack of water. It is bad in many ways. Firstly, safe drinking water is the key to good health of the local people. Secondly, crops fail to grow if there is not enough water for agriculture. Water shortage in Africa is so sharp because the climate in Africa is mostly hot and dry. There are not enough rains there. Moreover, more and more tourists come to Africa every year. They want to see natural and historical attractions of Africa. They stay in hotels which need a lot of water not only for showers and cooking but also for gardening and golf courses. Mankind is trying to solve the water problems in Africa. Let us hope that in the future we will manage to do it for the people there.



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Peppers are the fruits of many garden plants. We eat them as vegetables and use them to flavour foods. Garden peppers come from plants of the nightshade family, which also includes tomatoes, potatoes, and eggplants. They can be bright yellow, green or red. People cook these kinds of pepper in many ways. They stuff them, bake them and so on.

The spice called pepper comes from a different plant. People call it *the king of spices*. It shares the place on the dinner table together with salt. It can be of many colours but most people prefer black pepper. People may mix peppers of different colours together. It gives food new tastes. Peppers are grown widely in some tropical parts of Asia and America. The biggest importer of black pepper is India.



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Many people have pets. Those of us who do have pets certainly love them very much. We become so close to our pets that we start to believe animals share human emotions. Well, your pet may not be able to feel all the emotions you can feel. However, animals and people share some of them. One of such traits is laughter. The theory that some animals like dogs, rats and apes can laugh was developed as long ago as 1872. Modern scientists have recently proved that most animals emit certain sounds in response to pleasure. You can hear such sounds when animals are playing with one another or with toys or when we tickle them. This sound is laughter. Of course, the sound of a laughing dog will be much different from the human laughter. It is nice to know our pets can laugh. Perhaps what they can laugh at is still a better mystery, though.



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Black tea is a part of everyday life for millions of people all over the world. You may ask yourself why it is so. The simple answer is that people find black tea tasty. Still, there is much more about black tea than that. Black tea is very good for our health. It helps to control the blood pressure and the heart rate. Drinking tea on a regular basis helps to prevent a lot of serious illnesses. Some recent studies have found out that drinking black tea is good if you need to lose some weight. It also helps us to concentrate and keep our mental focus. If you have to study hard, you should make yourself a cup of hot strong black tea first. Moreover, a cup of black tea is an excellent way to relieve stress and tension. Black tea can even improve your skin and complexion. Black tea with milk is as healthy as without it.



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Berries are small and fleshy fruits. They usually have many seeds. People and animals eat many types of berries. A true berry is a single fruit that grows from one flower. Blueberries, gooseberries and cranberries are an example of true berries. Botanists, or people who study plants, call many other fruits true berries as well. These include grapes and even oranges. Most people call other fruits berries, like blackberries and strawberries but they are not true berries.

People like to eat berries fresh. Often they eat them with cream. They also use them as a filling for tasty pies and cakes. Berries are rich in vitamin C. They also contain a lot of iron and many other useful minerals. So it is good for you to include some berries in your diet.



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Green tea has been used by the Chinese for centuries. Today green tea is popular all over the world. You may ask yourself why it is so. Green tea is very tasty itself. Moreover, you can add different herbs and fruits to it to make it even tastier. Still, there is much more to green tea than just that. Health experts say that green tea is very good. Green tea is a great way to prevent various illnesses including cancer. Green tea also contains a lot of vitamins and minerals which a human body needs to function well. If you are on a diet, try drinking green tea. Recent studies have found out that it is very effective as part of weight loss programmes. Green tea also boosts the immune system and fights the viruses. Finally, a cup of green tea will improve your mood and reduce the stress level.



Задание 6

Описание фото

Task

You will have to start speaking in 1.5 minutes and will speak for not more than 2 minutes (12–15 sentences). In your talk remember to speak about:

- where and when the photo was taken
- what/who is in the photo
- what is happening
- why you keep the photo in your album
- why you decided to show the picture to your friend

You have to talk continuously, starting with: *"I've chosen photo number ..."*

ПОЛЕЗНЫЕ ФРАЗЫ ДЛЯ ОТВЕТА:

I've chosen photo number

As you know I like taking photos/ pictures.

It is my hobby and I can't miss an opportunity to make photo of an interesting event. Now I want to show you one of my best/ favourite photos.

****where and when the photo was taken***

I took this photo 2 years ago/ last summer/ winter/ on the 1st day of my trip... while we were walking in the park/ while we were travelling around France/ during my holidays/ in Spain/ in our school class...

It was an unforgettable trip!/We had a great time there!

ПОЛЕЗНЫЕ ФРАЗЫ ДЛЯ ОТВЕТА:

**what/ who is in the photo*

The picture shows my sister/ my friends, standing near...

In the background/ in the foreground you can see (there is.....) a group of people

On the left/ on the right...

near/ next to

At the top/ bottom of the picture...

In the picture you can see my parents/ my friends/ my relatives...

**what is happening*

Present Continuous!

He/she is Ving **They/we are Ving**

example: They are playing golf/ chess.../travelling

We are having dinner/smiling...

The atmosphere is calm and friendly/relaxing.

He/She looks happy/ serious/ concentrated/ beautiful/ handsome/ festive/ fascinated/ tired...

She / He is dressed casually. She / He is wearing

ПОЛЕЗНЫЕ ФРАЗЫ ДЛЯ ОТВЕТА:

* *why you keep the photo in your album*

1) I always take a lot of pictures while travelling. I often show them to my friends and relatives to share the best and the most thrilling moments of our trips. **That's why I keep them in my album.**

2) **I keep this photo in my album because** this photo reminds me of/ it was one of the happiest day in my life/ I need it for my project.

* *why you decided to show the picture to your friend*

I decided to show this photo to you because you are also fond of taking pictures and I hope you will like this one too. I was really astonished (impressed) by.....

I think it might improve your mood. I hope you also find it amazing/ interesting/ beautiful/ strange...

That's all I wanted to say.

ОБРАЗЕЦ ОТВЕТА ЗАДАНИЕ 6 ВПР:

These are photos from your photo album. Choose one photo to describe to your friend.

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You have to talk continuously, starting with: “I’ve chosen photo number ...”

I’ve chosen photo number 1.

Well, recently I have started a blog about family relationships. I often take pictures of other people including families to show to my followers different types of relationship. (вступление)

So, this picture was taken 2 years ago when I went on vacation to the sea. (пункт 1 когда и где было сделано фото)

In the photo you can see my elder sister with her little daughter. They’re wearing swimsuits. (пункт 2 - кто или что на фото)

They are having fun while eating ice cream. The mother and her daughter look very happy. (пункт 3 что происходит)

I keep this photo in my album to use it on my blog and because it saves pleasant memories for me. (пункт 4 почему хранишь фото)

I know you want to start a blog and now you are looking for a theme for it. So, I decided to show you this photo to help you with it. (пункт 5 почему решил показать другу)

I hope you liked this photo and you’ll find your inspiration as soon as possible. **That’s all I wanted to say.** (заключение)

ИТОГО: 12 предложений.





Пример ответа

I've chosen photo number 1. *(обязательная фраза)*

As you know I like taking photos.

It is my hobby and I can't miss an opportunity to make photo of an interesting event. Now I want to show you one of my best photos.

Every summer we go to different countries to have a good rest. **So, I took this photo** two years ago when our family went to Egypt on summer holidays. It was an unforgettable trip!

In the foreground of the photo you can see a group of people. They are riding camels. This is my family: my mother, my father and my sister. They look a bit tired, but happy because they have never done it before.

The day is hot and sunny and there are no clouds in the sky. So, they are wearing T-shirts and shorts.

As a rule, I always take a lot of pictures while travelling. I often show them to my friends and relatives to share the best and the most thrilling moments of our trips. That's why **I keep them in my album.**

I decided to show this picture to you because I think it might improve your mood. I hope you find it amazing, too.

That is all I wanted to say. *(обязательная фраза)*

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Photo 2



Photo 3



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